



A BRIEF REPORT  
ON  
THE SETTLEMENT OF CRIMINAL  
TRIBES IN MARWAR

FOR  
1889-90.

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MUSAHIB-ALIA.

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1890.



## SETTLEMENT OF CRIMINAL TRIBES.

There is the rise of the ... was made to ent ... effect-  
 tual control over the settlement of the criminal tribes and this work was  
 entrusted to the Sadar office under the charge of my Secretary, whose  
 report for the year 1888-90 is as follows :

This office contains the following staff :

1. Supervisor
2. Mahowls
1. Peon

COMPLIMENTARY

In addition to the three former rules noted on the \* margin a supple-  
 mentary Rule, Part III, was laid down,  
 ...

When in 1882 the control of the criminal tribes was first taken in hand  
 the agency employed, consisted of 7 Giraidars, whom the Hakims were  
 bound to report to, and under the Hakims of 7 Par-  
 tial ... were Baory Moharirs.

In all of these Hakims except Boli, Jambhars and Lambardars were  
 appointed. The cost of the above establishment was :—

Giraidars	...	...	13,182	annually.
Moharirs	...	...	1,584	"
Lambardars	...	...	2,840	"
Jambhars	...	...	452	"
Total.			19,014	

The usefulness of the Giraidars who were under the Superintendent  
 of Girai being doubtful, they were abolished in 1888.

The supervision of the Superintendent of Girai being insufficient in  
 criminal matters, the Sadar Office of the Mutahibala in 1889 undertook to  
 supplement it.

A system of Partial "Inspection" has been introduced in order to ensure  
 proper supervision over the Parganah Hakims concerning their control of  
 the criminal tribes. Printed questions were issued for the guidance of  
 Hakims and Moharirs, and the Lambardars were supplied with a hand book  
 containing full details of their respective duties.

In order to train the Moharirs systematically and test their efficiency, an  
 examination was held. The test books being :—

- (1)—Thaggi and Dacoity Rules including the settlement of crimi-  
 nal tribes.
- (2)—The Supplementary Baory Rules, Parts I, II, III.

Eight candidates have passed the examination. Bhandari Sardar Mal, the Supervisor, was ordered to make a tour in the various Parganahs, and, he has inspected 11 Hakumats and 11 Thikanas who exercise judicial powers. Their names are :—

### HAKUMATS.

(1) Bali	...	(2) Pali	...	(3) Sojat.
(4) Merta	...	(5) Jaitaran	...	(6) Nagore
(7) Bilara	...	(8) Didwana	...	(9) Nawa.
(10) Maroth	...	(11) Parbatsar.		

### THIKANAS.

(1) Kherwa	...	(2) Chanode	...	(3) Kantalia.
(4) Bagri	...	(5) Chandawal	...	(6) Raipore.
(7) Nimaj	...	(8) Ras	...	(9) Rian.
(10) Kuchawan	...	(11) Maroth.		

He reported that the Baories and Minas have no land in 29 villages ; in 100 villages an average of land in their possession has been reported to be less than 10 bighas per head, in 157 villages less than 15 bighas, and in 196 less than 20 bighas, and, in 432 they have no "Unalu" land.

During the year, 16,474 bighas of additional land have been given.

Crime was reported by the Supervisor to be on the increase in about 15 villages. The Hakims were ordered to arrest some of the worst characters, who could not give security and have them detained until there is a diminution of crime in their respective villages. This detention is not likely to last more than 6 months. The Hakims of Parbatsar and Didwana arrested and sent to the Sadar office 4 Baories from villages Thaola and Banwasa.

It was also reported that the misconduct and illegal behaviour of 97 Baories and Minas were brought to the notice of the Supervisor by the Hakims, who were enjoined to keep strict watch over their conduct and if necessary, to take security for the future.

Besides these Thikanas and Hakumats, the Supervisor inspected 61 Jagir villages and promoted the Settlement of disputes about "lag bag," &c.

In the villages where he made his tours, he gave instructions to the Jagirdars and Chowdris of the villages to observe regularly the rules o passes and roll-call

The Hakims of the Parganahs were instructed to enforce the rules th have recently been issued for compensation out of the "lag bag" of t criminal tribes.

## THE SETTLEMENT OF THE CRIMINAL TRIBES.

By the Annual Statements received from Hukumats during the year, it has been ascertained that the total criminal population is as detailed below :—

No.	Caste.	Men.	Women.	Children.	TOTAL.
1	Baories ... ..	5,016	4,355	6,622	15,993
2	Minas ... ..	5,734	4,334	5,921	15,989
3	Bihils ... ..	8,353	6,700	10,524	25,577
4	Thories ... ..	4,017	3,413	5,334	12,824
5	Kolies ... ..	856	783	1,073	2,712
6	Bagries ... ..	589	501	734	1,827
	TOTAL ... ..	24,595	20,119	30,208	74,922

The total number of criminal cultivators engaged at the close of the year was 19,608 as detailed below against 17,493 of last year.

(1)—Number previously engaged in cultivation was ... 17,552

(2)—Number who obtained additional land during the  
year was ... .. 1,683

(3)—Number newly engaged in cultivation during the  
year was ... .. 373

TOTAL ... 19,608

The land cultivated by them during the year was 4,10,470½ bighas against 3,77,274 of last year ; of this 4,10,470½ bighas, 3,065½ were given to new cultivators, and 27,523½ were added to old holdings.

There are 4,987 men (non-cultivators) who have no land for cultivation and earn their livelihood as coolies and servants.

During the year under report, the Darbar has spent Rs. 4,499-8-6 for the maintenance of the criminal tribes of the following colonies :—

Number.	Colonies.	Balance of last year.			Given during the year.			TOTAL.			Realized during the year.			Remained unrealized at the close of the year.		
1	Dudore ...	698	11	3	164	4	0	862	15	3	158	4	0	704	11	3
2	Jeswantabad ...	997	15	6	69	0	0	1,066	15	6	101	3	0	965	12	6
3	Sadri ...	1,277	2	0	4,266	4	6	5,543	6	6	415	12	6	5,127	10	0
4	Kasba Sojat ...	5,705	0	0	...	...	...	5,705	0	0	79	0	0	5,626	0	0
	TOTAL ...	8,678	12	9	4,499	8	6	13,178	5	3	754	3	6	12,424	1	9

## THEFTS.

During the year under report there have been committed 1,725 thefts in Marwar.

Amount of property stolen is Rs. 1,20,394-13-0 ; number of cases elucidated is 657 ; amount of property recovered is Rs. 25,544-3-0 ; number of offenders arrested is 1,374, and number of offenders convicted is 630.

## THE THEFTS ARE THUS CLASSIFIED.

Thefts.		No. of cases committed.	Amount of property stolen.			No. of cases elucidated.	Amount of property recovered.			No. of offenders arrested.	No. of offenders convicted.
Property ...	...	1,008	79,061	2	0	333	10,335	5	6	797	372
Cattle ..	...	717	41,330	11	0	321	15,208	13	6	577	258
TOTAL ...	...	1,725	1,20,394	13	0	657	25,544	3	0	1,374	630

*The following Statement will give detail of the offenders arrested and convicted in Hakumats during the year, 1889-90.*

Number.	Caste.		Number arrested.	Number convicted.	Number transferred.	No. released for want of proof.	Under trial.	TOTAL.
1	Baories	...	215	92	64	42	17	215
2	Minas	...	66	35	19	10	2	66
3	Bhils	...	185	96	45	40	4	185
4	Thories	...	23	7	2	13	1	23
5	Kolies	...	59	43	10	5	1	59
6	Bagries	...	6	1	.....	5	.....	6
7	Sansis	...	44	33	10	1	.....	44
	TOTAL	...	598	307	150	116	25	598

*Statement showing the detail of punishment awarded to the criminal tribes in Hakumats during the year 1889-90.*

Number.	Caste.	Sentences exceeding six months but not exceeding one year.	Sentences exceeding three months but not exceeding six months.	Sentences exceeding one month but not exceeding three months.	Up to one month.	Sentences exceeding six cases but not exceeding 12 cases.	Under six cases.	TOTAL.	REMARKS.
1	Baories	1	13	6	26	29	17	92	
2	Minas	1	...	1	15	16	15	33	
3	Bhils	10	8	9	18	19	22	68	
4	Thories	...	...	...	3	4	4	11	
5	Kolies	9	7	5	1	8	13	43	
6	Bagries	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
7	Sansis	2	...	3	23	4	1	33	
	TOTAL	23	28	24	73	66	73	307	

Compensation out of "lag bag" of criminal tribes was awarded in 31 thefts. Amount of property stolen in these cases was Rs. 787-4-3 and decree given is Rs. 553-8-0. The amount of the decrees realized during the year was Rs. 129-5-0, while the sum of Rs. 424-3-0 remained unrealized at the close of the year.

During the year under retrospect 14 Baories of 7 villages noted in

Kasba Merta.	..	2	the margin were arrested and kept in confinement, pending dimunition of crime in 4 villages Merta Kasba, Rian, Thaola and Banwasa.
Rian	..	5	
Thaola	..	3	
Banwasa	..	1	
Kalra	..	1	There being a decrease of crime in the first 2 vilages, 8 Baories were released on security.
Netia	..	1	
Gawardi	..	1	
Total		14	

One of the 3 Baories of Thaola also was released on his signing an agreement to elucidate all the thefts that were committed during the year in his village :—

According to the Jail returns, the number of criminal tribes kept in the Jodhpore Jail during the year 1889-90 was as follows, as compared with the number of the last year—

	1888-89	1889-90.
Bhils ... ..	37	54
Sansis ... ..	3	16
Kamikhanis ... ..	...	7
Kolies ... ..	5	12
Naiks ... ..	„	9
Baories ... ..	119	108

<i>Sumas</i>	Total ...	<u>164</u> <u>67</u> 225	<u>206</u> <u>58</u> 264
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54 Bhils are thus Classified—  
 24 are of Jeswantpura.  
 13 „ „ Mallani.  
 4 „ „ Jalore.  
 2 „ „ Sanchore.  
 2 „ „ Sindh.  
 3 „ „ Other Parganas.  
 1 is „ Sheo.  
 1 „ „ Phalodi.  
 1 „ „ Sankra.  
 1 „ „ Jesalmere.  
 1 „ „ Merta.  
 1 „ „ Maroth.

In short 52 Bhils belong to the Western Parganas where the reforms have lately been commenced; only 2 are that of the Eastern Parganas where every arrangement is satisfactory.

The Pargana Hakims and Baori Moharirs of Jalore, Sanchore and Jeswantpura were directed to keep thorough supervision over the criminal tribes in order to diminish crime. In Phalodi, Sheo and Sankra where there are no Baori Moharirs, Abkari Ahalmads were ordered to look over the men of this class.



*Sansis*.—The Sansis have not their settled abodes Their names are not registered, nor is there any order for their settlement. The Hakims have been enjoined to exercise a strict watch over their movements.

Kaimkhanies—out of 7—

3 are of Nagore.  
1 is of Didwana.  
1 „ Jodhpur city.  
1 „ Jeypore  
1 „ Merta.

The Kaimkhanies are not, as a rule so strictly watched as is the case with other criminal tribes. It is under consideration to have their names registered and to keep proper supervision over them.

*Kolies*.—The detail of the Kolies convicted during the year is as follows :—

4 are of Sanchore.  
3 „ Sindh  
3 „ Nagore.  
1 is of Palanpur.  
1 „ wandering.

The cause of their conviction is attributed to the occurrence of famine in some of the Parganas.

The Naiks are thus detailed—

3 are of Jaitaran.  
1 is of Maroth.  
1 „ Phalodi.  
1 „ Merta.  
1 „ Sojat.  
1 „ Nagore.  
1 „ Foreign city.

Formerly the rules issued were chiefly for the Baories, but those passed in March last have been observed in the case of all criminal tribes, viz., Thories, Bhils and Kolies, &c.

There has been a good progress in the case of Baories, as can be seen from Jail statistics, that during the year 1888-89 there were 119 Baories, but during the last year their number was reduced to 108, thus showing a decrease of 11 Baories, that is 10 per cent.

Lieutenant Alex. F. Pinhey, Superintendent of Operations for the Control of Moghias in Rajputana and Central India, in his Annual Report for the year 1889-90, thus speaks of the Baori arrangement in Marwar :—

“ *Marwar*.—The Settlement work in this State continues to make rapid strides. Registers and returns are received regularly, and complaints along the Marwar-Ajmere border have now become much less frequent than before. Chuter Bhuj who was formerly in sole charge of the Baori

Settlement work is now only responsible for giving land and wells to Baories in Khalsa villages. The general supervision of criminal tribes throughout the State is now in the hands of the Secretary to the Musahib-ala, and an assistant has been appointed whose duty it is to make frequent tours through villages, both Khalsa and Jagir, inhabited by Moghias and to furnish returns. "

At the suggestion of Colonel Powlett who had made a most thorough inspection of the various Moghia settlements during the cold weather of 1888-89, the following important reforms have been introduced :—

I.—In the districts where crime is on the increase, a few of the worst characters amongst the Baories are arrested and kept in confinement at Jodhpore as hostages until crime diminishes.

II.—The system of "Lag Bag" or Chowkidaree fees paid by Baories is now being gradually extended to all villages inhabited by Baories, and compensation for theft is not recognized where "Lag Bag" is not paid.

III.—In districts where crime is rife, convicted Baories are severely punished, but not as formerly when Hakims were in the habit of giving merely nominal punishment.

IV. Examinations are held of Moharirs and other officials, engaged in the work of supervision, in the rules and regulations drawn up for the settlement of criminal tribes. Ignorance of the rules is no longer admitted as an excuse for laxity in enforcing them.

The present returns show an increase of 541 Baories newly registered, and of 4,692 beeghas of land distributed during the past year. "

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Statement showing the population of Criminal tribes inhabiting each Parganah in Marwar during the year 1889-90.

S.	MINAS.				BHILS.				THORIES.				KOLIES.				BAGRIES.				TOTAL.						REMARKS.
	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Baores.	Minas.	Bhils.	Thories.	Kolies.	Bagries.	Total.			
638	3275	2316	3938	9529	495	417	679	1591	304	263	454	1021	..	..	..	..	..	638	9529	1591	1021	..	..	..	12779	TOTAL.	
1471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	129	169	459	..	..	..	..	..	1471	..	..	469	..	..	..	1930		
326	33	23	37	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	326	93	..	..	..	..	..	419		
..	1849	1496	1295	4570	1037	879	778	2496	..	..	..	..	..	219	165	119	533	..	4570	2694	..	..	..	533	7797		
2577	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	479	338	506	1323	..	..	..	..	..	2577	..	..	..	1323	..	..	3900		
..	..	..	..	..	2290	1873	3462	7595	55	48	96	199	125	177	157	293	627	..	..	7595	199	436	627	..	8857		
1319	..	..	..	..	624	665	936	2145	415	335	461	1231	..	..	..	..	..	1319	..	..	2145	1231	..	..	4695		
489	116	112	92	320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	489	320	..	..	..	..	..	803		
3025	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	12	411	357	448	1216	..	..	..	..	..	3025	..	..	12	1216	..	..	4253		
2051	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	650	660	1150	2460	..	..	..	..	..	2051	..	..	..	2460	..	..	4511		
136	43	33	44	120	..	..	..	..	189	172	178	537	..	..	..	..	..	136	120	..	..	537	..	..	793		
5	..	..	..	..	816	774	1385	2975	..	..	..	..	..	122	113	228	463	5	..	2975	..	..	..	463	3443		
730	237	203	314	780	..	..	..	..	125	76	97	298	..	..	..	..	..	730	780	..	..	298	..	..	1808		
1061	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	251	198	277	726	..	..	..	..	..	1061	..	..	..	726	..	..	1787		
55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	424	348	631	1403	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	1403	..	..	1458		
..	..	..	..	..	1707	1287	1378	1632	..	..	..	..	731	671	874	50	182	..	..	4632	..	2276	182	..	7090		
..	..	..	..	..	186	164	367	717	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	717	..	..	..	..	717		
..	6	6	16	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	28		
..	13	12	23	48	534	451	848	1733	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	14	22	..	48	..	1793	..	..	22	1863		
..	..	..	..	..	515	205	316	1036	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1036	..	..	..	1036		
..	..	..	..	..	95	81	211	387	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	387	..	..	..	387		
2110	142	127	232	501	..	..	..	..	585	499	807	1951	..	..	..	..	..	2110	501	..	..	1951	..	..	4562		
15993	5734	4331	5921	16989	8333	6700	10524	25577	4047	3443	5334	12824	856	783	1073	734	1827	15993	15989	25577	12824	2712	1827	74922			



thefts committed, elucidated and property recovered and offenders arrested in Hakumats during the year 1889-90.

Number.	Amount of property stolen.			Number of thefts elucidated.			Amount of property recovered.						Number of offenders arrested.			Number of offenders convicted.			REMARKS.
	Of Cattle.		Total.	Of Property.	Of Cattle.	Total.	Of Property.		Of Cattle.	Total.	Of Property.	Of Cattle.	Total.	Of Property.	Of Cattle.	Total.			
1	Bali 10	4,380	8 0	17,656	12 0	66	377	10 6	1,088	12 0	1,466	6 6	81	36	117	59	18	77	
2	Bilara 9	228	4 0	4,138	4 9	15	539	9 0	113	5 6	652	14 6	53	7	60	20	2	22	
3	Didwar 0	459	0 0	973	0 0	7	103	0 0	87	0 0	190	0 0	16	30	46	11	12	23	
4	Jaitara 6	869	8 0	8,264	13 6	27	572	13 0	116	8 0	689	5 0	41	18	59	18	2	20	
5	Jalore 0	2,013	0 0	5,696	3 0	35	196	0 0	999	0 0	1,195	0 0	27	17	44	10	10	20	
16	Samant 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Sancho 9	6,830	8 0	12,371	3 9	75	5,456	3 9	5,019	8 0	10,475	14 9	65	55	120	46	19	65	
18	Sankra 0	645	0 0	813	15 0	9	51	0 0	400	0 0	451	0 0	2	23	25	..	10	10	
19	Sheo 0	1,978	0 0	3,848	6 0	14	18	0 0	635	0 0	653	0 0	8	23	31	2	12	14	
20	Sherga 0	1,702	0 0	2,166	14 0	8	26	14 0	746	0 0	772	14 0	3	16	19	..	8	8	
21	Shiwar 0	280	0 0	1,438	8 0	5	46	8 0	37	0 0	83	8 0	10	1	11	6	...	6	
22	Sojat 3	1,781	0 0	7,831	7 3	45	628	6 0	405	0 0	1,033	6 0	56	12	68	38	9	47	
	0	41,330	11 0	1,20,394	13 0	657	10,335	5 6	15,208	13 6	25,544	3 0	797	577	1374	372	258	630	



Statement showing the extent of land under the cultivation of the criminal tribes during the year 1889-90.

Number	Material	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907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## BHADRAJUN MINAS.

One of the notable events of the year concerning the criminal tribes was the settlement of the Bhadrajun Minas on the plains from the hills.

The Minas of Bhadrajun had always been very troublesome and have ever maintained on the whole, a semi-independence of the Darbar. Hitherto they used to live in two "Maiwasas," one on the hill called the "Barla Maiwasa" and the other at the foot of the hill called the "Māila Maiwasa." The position of the "Barla Maiwasa" on the hill afforded a good refuge to the Minas after committing crime, and the Minas of the "Māila Maiwasa" at the foot of the hill had also an easy access to the hills.

But under the new arrangement, the Minas of "Māila Maiwasa" have settled down near Rani-bao. They constitute 36 families and their land measures about 14 Bighas for habitation.

The Barla Maiwasa Minas chose their own fields named "Balayan" for their residence, on condition that they may be permitted to use water of the "Nādi" that was situated near it, and to this, the Jagirdar also gave his consent. They have been granted "Parwanas" empowering them to cut wood and get a supply of water. Their families number 56, and the land on which they have built their huts, measure 41 Bighas.

Both the Barla and Māila Maiwasa Minas have bound themselves to lead a peaceful life under penalty of punishment, prescribed for them. The huts in the old settlements have been razed to the ground.

The distance between the two newly proposed Maiwasas is about 68 feet, which is not objectionable. The Bhadrajun village lies at a distance of about 324 yards from the Rani-bao, so that the Minas of both the new "Basses" can now be properly watched and controlled by the Jagirdar.

It will be interesting to note here the full details of the number of each Maiwasa Minas, together with the number of cattle they possess, and the extent of land they hold.

## BARLA MAIWASA.

The total number of the Minas of Barla Maiwasa is 270, out of which 70 are men, 58 women and 142 children.

They hold 1,064 Bighas of "Sawanu land," i.e., an average of about 6 Bighas per head, and also possess 191 cattle, i.e., at an average of three per head.

## DETAIL.

Oxen	...	...	...	103
Cows	...	...	...	73
He-buffalow	...	...	...	1
She-buffalows	...	...	...	14
TOTAL				191

The "Unalao land" in possession of the Minàs of both the Maiwásas is 845 Bighas. There are also 20 Minàs who have no land for cultivation, but earn their livelihood by working as coolies and servants.

These Minàs receive Chauth from the four Pargannas, *viz.*, Siwana, Jodhpore, Pali and Jalore, and it amounts to Rs. 1,676-6-0, *i.e.*, at an average of Rs. 24-5-0 per head.

#### DETAIL OF CHAUTH.

Cash	...	...	...	...	392	0	0
Value of Corn	...	...	...	...	1208	0	0
" Goats	...	...	...	...	46	0	0
" Butter	...	...	...	...	12	4	4
" Cloths	...	...	...	...	14	8	0
" Opium	...	...	...	...	0	8	0
" Shoes	...	...	...	...	3	0	0
TOTAL Rs.					...	1676	6 0

The total number of villages on which the "Chauth" is levied is 49. Their names are as follows:—

#### SIWANA.

1—Lakhanthob.	9—Harráwá.
2—Uther.	10—Bhúchíáná.
3—Godharabara.	11—Kagnadá.
4—Rampurá.	12—Roisá.
5—Dunára.	13—Kamrobará.
6—Charnarábárá.	14—Karkati.
7—Samija.	15—Karniáli.
8—Saji.	16—Lalia.

#### JODHPORE.

1—Phinch Prohitárábás.	14—Buriáni.
2—Byao.	15—Munglá.
3—Mográ.	16—Nimbli Bisnoyari.
4—Kalardá.	17—Kaláli.
5—Dúdia.	18—Sinli.
6—Phinch Jagirdararábás.	19—Saraechá.
7—Moghra Chárnarábás.	20—Varnki.
8—Jatiani.	21—Bithú.
9—Nimbli.	22—Janáodio.
10—Dhínganá.	23—Dhawá.
11—Arthiá.	24—Lunáwá Mángliará.
12—Rajpuriá.	25—Lunáwá Játará.
13—Kikáni.	

#### PALI.

#### I.—PUNAWTA.

#### JALORE.

1—Dhararlá.	5—Geláo.
2—Dholeriá.	6—Binjá.
3—Khuntani.	7—Bhandlá.
4—Nerro.	



## NOTE ON BARARWA.

It was omitted to give some account of the Lad Khanis of Bararwa in the report of the last year, who are one of the notorious criminal tribes of Marwar. They are under the supervision of the Hakim of Didwana as well as the superintendant of Eastern Parganahs; while their general supervision is under the charge of Kalla Chaterbhuj, whose report for the year under review is given below.

16. "The Lad Khanis of Bararwa have for generations been predatory, and, the Darbar has repeatedly resorted to strong measures, but the village defied the local authorities. In Sambat 1901 the Darbar sent Mehta Samrat Mall to attack Bararwa. In Sambat 1916 again it was attacked by Isree Parsad. In 1921 Mehta Bejey Singh assailed it and captured 48 men, but two famous dacoits Mehtabji and Puranji escaped, so in 1926 Ugersen was sent against the village. In 1938 Maharaj Partap Singh headed an expedition against them, with little bloodshed a number of the Thakurs were taken prisoners and with two or three exceptions the rest submitted. Efforts were then begun to provide the Thakurs with the means of living without plunder, and at Raj expense 15 masonry wells have been constructed at a cost of Rs. 6,720. These have been distributed among 34 Ladkhanis who now hold an average of 157 bighas of Barani and well-land rent free. They are supervised by the Didwana Hakim under me. A detail of their holdings is attached.

**Statement showing the land in possession of Bararwa Lad Khanis.**

Number.	Name of persons.	Father's Name.	Name of well.	AMOUNT OF LAND.			REMARKS.
				Sawnu Land.	Unalu land.	TOTAL.	
1	Sabal Singh ...	Urjan Singh ...	Khejaria, W.	126 9	9	135 9	
2	Bhakhtaver Singh,	Dhir Singh ...	" ...	180 0	9	189 0	
3	Bakhat Singh ...	Sadul Singh ...	" ...	312 15	6	318 15	
4	Peth Singh ...	Aman Singh ...	" ...	180 0	9	189 0	
5	Rae Singh ...	Sultan Singh ...	" ...	239 14	12	251 14	
6	Banah Singh ...	Mahtab Singh ...	" ...	60 0	3	63 0	
7	Khong Singh ...	Kayam Singh ...	Ram Sagar.	110 18	6	125 18	
8	Lichman Singh ...	Hanut Singh ...	Naora ...	64 10	3	67 10	
9	Natha Singh ...	Do. ...	" ...	180 11	9	189 11	
10	Hate Singh ...	Maghay Singh ...	" ...	120 0	6	126 0	
11	Mohabat Singh ...	Nar Singh ...	" ...	60 0	3	63 0	
12	Sabal Singh ...	Urjan Singh ...	" ...	.....	2	3 0	No. 1
13	Bachan Singh ...	Brad Singh ...	Jharia ...	175 1	6	181 1	
14	Madho Singh ...	Udey Singh ...	" ...	193 17	6	199 17	
15	Bhur Singh ...	Partap Singh ...	" ...	165 4	6	171 4	
16	Asa Singh ...	Bharat Singh ...	" ...	267 4	6	213 4	
17	Kesh Singh ...	Chiman Singh ...	Dheeria ...	180 0	9	189 0	
18	Sirdar Singh ...	Kalu Singh ...	" ...	150 0	9	189 0	
19	Jodh Singh ...	Chiman Singh ...	" ...	60 0	3	63 0	
20	Anar Singh ...	Do. ...	" ...	65 0	3	68 0	
21	Chater Singh ...	Hukam Singh ...	Palia ...	210 0	12	222 0	
22	Lun Singh ...	Ranjit Singh ...	" ...	122 6	6	128 6	
23	Sakhat Singh ...	Sham Singh ...	" ...	60 0	3	63 0	
24	Pannah Singh ...	Karan Singh ...	" ...	60 0	3	63 0	
25	Bhur Singh ...	Jag Singh ...	Ugraetia ...	59 12	3	62 12	
26	Tej Singh ...	Om Singh ...	" ...	60 0	3	63 0	
27	Wife of Badn Singh	.....	" ...	60 0	3	63 0	
28	Bishen Singh ...	Kayam Singh ...	" ...	55 15	6	61 15	
29	Gulab Singh ...	Aman Singh ...	Baria ...	612 19	12	624 19	
30	Sirdar Singh ...	Kayam Singh ...	Naktiya ...	477 16	12	489 16	
31	Peth Singh ...	Sirdar Singh ...	Ramvapat 2	71 0	6	77 0	
32	Gang Singh ...	Lakh Singh ...	Dhobia ...	256 8	9	267 8	
33	Sujan Singh ...	Umed Singh ...	" ...	232 16	9	241 16	
34	Kaloo Singh ...	Bird Singh ...	Tebria ...	163 9	6	169 9	
TOTAL ...				7214 0	112	7326 0	

12 wells were worked by Ladkhanis in the last year - 14 wells by them in the year under review. The other 12 wells are not worked.

By Order of Musahib Ali,  
HAR DAYAL SINGH, — Secretary.

